

**PRAGMATIC STUDY ON DEIXIS
IN THE JAKARTA POST EDITORIAL IN JULY 2012**



A THESIS

In Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements
for the Master Degree in English

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**GRADUATE PROGRAM OF LANGUAGE STUDY
MUHAMMADIYAH UNIVERSITY OF SURAKARTA**

2013

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Assalamu'alaikum Wr Wb

Having read, examined, corrected and necessary revised towards the thesis of

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Title : Pragmatic Study on Deixis in the Jakarta Post Editorial in
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Surakarta, July 2013



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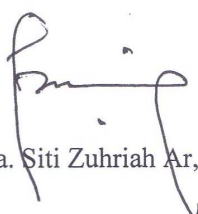
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Surakarta, July 2013



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ADVISOR APPROVED

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and has been declared eligible

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PRONOUNCEMENT

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IN THE JAKARTA POST EDITORIAL IN JULY 2012

I certify that this thesis is definitely my own work and completely responsible for its content. Quotation from other authors has been conducted accordingly.

Surakarta, 30 July 2013

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in dark ink, appearing to read 'Wahyudi', written in a cursive style.

Wahyudi

S 200 110 027

MOTTO

- *Every expert started from an amateur*
(NN)
- *“A day on which you have not learned anything is a lost day*
(NN)
- *The success people are the people who are able to face and solve their problems wisely”*
(The Writer)

DEDICATION

This research paper is wholeheartedly dedicated to:

- *His beloved mother and father*
- *His beloved brother and sister*
- *His beloved wife*
- *His beloved daughter and son*
- *His beloved closest friends*
- *His almamater*

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The writer realizes it is impossible to finish writing the research paper without any help, support, encouragement, and advice from other. Therefore, the writer would like to express his deepest appreciation and gratitude to persons who have given contribution to him to finish writing the paper, among others are:

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The writer thinks that this thesis might be far from being perfect. There might be some constructive criticisms in order to make this thesis is more perfect. He wishes this research paper would be useful more and helpful to all the readers. Amien.

Wassalamu'alaikum

Surakarta, July 2013

The Writer

LIST OF ABBREVIATION

P	: Page
Par	: Paragraph
S	: Subject
O	: Object

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WAHYUDI. S 200 110 027. PRAGMATICS STUDY ON DEIXIS IN THE JAKARTA POST EDITORIAL IN JULY 2012. Post graduate of Language Studies, University Muhammadiyah of Surakarta. July 2013. Advisors: (1) Agus Wijayanto, Ph.D (2) Dra. Siti Zuhriah Ar, M Hum

ABSTRACT

The purposes of this research are to describe the types and references of the deitic words used in the Jakarta Post editorial. The central topics of pragmatics, this study is limited on applying deixis on the Jakarta Post for July 2012 editorial.

Method of data collection that is used by researcher is documentation method. The writer does the following procedures, collecting data, reading and observing the data, finding the data, putting sign and making checklist on it, taking the data and presenting them in data display and drawing and finding conclusions. The researcher describes the types of deixis based on the Levinson's theory and describes the reference of deixis based on Hallyday and Hasan's theory.

There are five the types of the deitic words. (1) Personal diexis (i) the first person *I* refers to a speaker inclusion (+S) and speaker exclusion (-S). *we* refers to an including the speaker but excluding the addressee (s) (+S,- A) (*Expressive use*), include both speaker or writer and addressee(+S,+A) (*Integrative use*) and an including the speaker, listeners and some assuming addressee (+S,(assuming) + A) (*assuming use*). (ii)The second person, *You* refers to addressee inclusion (+A) and exclusion (-A).(iii) The third person, speaker and addressee exclusion (-S,-A). *He or she* refers to male or female person, unknown gender and a male or female person's occupation. *They* refers to an indefinite person, group of people or things and non persons. (2)Temporal deixis can be distinguished to base on (i) Time relation (pre, present, post events) (ii) Time period (calendrical and non caldrical) (iii) The moment of utterance (coding and receiving time). (3) Spatial deixis uses of proximal (*here*) and distal expressions (*there*). (4) Discourse dexis uses as *this* or *that* refers to large amount of the discourse that are located in the discourse itself. (5) Social deixis, the relational variety which there are four axes as speaker and referent e.g. referent honorifics, speaker and addressee, addressee honorifics, speaker and bystander

There are two references of the deitic words are used. The first is referential devices that can create cohesion (anaphoric, cataphoric, and exophoric). The second is type of references (reference personal, demonstrative and comparative)

Keywords: *pragmatics, deixis, referent, editorial*

WAHYUDI. S 200 110 027. KAJIAN PPRAKMATIK TENTANG DIKSIS DI TAJUK RENCANA JAKARTA POST JULY 2012. Magister Kajian Bahasa, Universitas Muhammadiyah Surakarta. Juli 2013. Pembimbing: (1) Agus Wijayanto, Ph.D (2) Dra. Siti Zuhriah Ar, M Hum

ABSTRAKSI

Tujuan dari penelitian ini adalah untuk mendeskripsikan jenis dan referensi dari kata-kata yang digunakan dalam deitic tajuk rencana pada Jakarta post. Kajian utama pragmatik, penelitian ini dibatasi pada penerapan deixis dari tajuk rencana Jakarta Post selama bulan Juli 2012

Metode pengumpulan data yang digunakan oleh peneliti adalah metode dokumentasi. Penulis melakukan prosedur berikut, pengumpulan data, membaca dan mengamati data, mencari data, menempatkan tanda dan membuat checklist, mengambil data dan menyajikannya dalam tampilan data dan menarik dan menemukan kesimpulan. Peneliti menjelaskan jenis deixis berdasarkan teori Levinson dan menjelaskan referensi deixis berdasarkan Hallyday dan teori Hasan.

Ada lima jenis kata-kata deitic. (1) diexis Personal (i) orang pertama *I* mengacu pada inklusi speaker (+ S) dan pengecualian pembicara (-S). *We* mengacu pada termasuk pembicara tetapi tidak termasuk penerima (s) (+ S, - A) (penggunaan Ekspresif), mencakup pembicara atau penulis dan penerima (+ S, A +) (penggunaan Integrative) dan termasuk pembicara, pendengar dan beberapa asumsi penerima (+ S, (asumsi) + A) (dengan asumsi penggunaan). (Ii) Orang kedua, *You* mengacu pada penerima inklusi (+ A) dan eksklusi (-A). (Iii) orang ketiga, speaker dan pengecualian penerima (S-, -A). *He* atau *she* merujuk pada orang laki-laki atau perempuan, diketahui jenis kelamin dan pekerjaan pria atau wanita. *They* mengacu pada orang yang terbatas, sekelompok orang atau benda dan bukan orang. (2) deixis Temporal dapat dibedakan berdasar pada (i) hubungan Waktu (pra, saat, pasca peristiwa) (ii) Periode waktu (calender dan non caldrical) (iii) Momen ucapan (coding dan menerima waktu). (3) Tata Ruang deixis menggunakan proksimal (di sini) dan distal (ada). (4) Wacana dexis menggunakan sebagai ini atau itu mengacu pada sejumlah besar wacana yang terletak dalam wacana itu sendiri. (5) Sosial deixis, berbagai relasional yang ada empat focus sebagai pembicara dan referesi misalnya Penghormatan rujukan, pembicara dan penerima, menghormati penerima, pembicara dan penonton Ada dua referensi dari kata deitic digunakan. Yang pertama adalah perangkat referensial yang dapat menciptakan kohesi (anaphoric, cataphoric, dan exophoric). Yang kedua adalah tipe referensi (referensi pribadi, demonstratif dan Perbandingan)

Kata kunci: *pragmatik, deixis, rujukan, tajuk rencana*

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